

# Understanding the WISC-V Processing Speed Index: A Method to Understanding Your Child's Information Processing and Task Completion Difficulties.



If your child struggles with completing tasks quickly, working efficiently, or understanding simple visual information, this may indicate a challenge with processing speed. Similarly, if your child struggles with timed tests, note-taking, or keeping up with the pace of classroom activities, a deeper evaluation could be very useful. A comprehensive cognitive evaluation, specifically a neuropsychological evaluation at South County Child and Family Consultants, offers a method to understand these processing speed struggles. This evaluation would provide valuable insights into your child's cognitive strengths and weaknesses through the Processing Speed Index, an important component in a neuropsychological evaluation.

A key assessment used is the Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children–5th Edition (WISC-V). This assessment measures various cognitive skills to identify your child's learning

style. The Processing Speed Index (PSI), a WISC-V component, assesses their ability to quickly and efficiently process simple visual information and complete tasks. It measures skills like perceptual speed, visual scanning, and decision-making, showing how quickly and accurately your child can process routine information. Processing Speed Index subtests, Coding and Symbol Search, reveal the child's capacity to rapidly understand and respond to visual stimuli. For more on Processing Speed Index subtest administration, [edpsych.com](https://www.edpsych.com) is a valuable resource.

### **What is the WISC-V Processing Speed Index?**

Processing Speed Index subtests, Coding and Symbol Search, evaluate a child's ability to:

- Efficiently scan and understand simple visual information.
- Quickly identify and discriminate visual information.
- Make rapid and accurate decisions.
- Coordinate attention, successive processing, and self-monitoring.
- Perform simple, repetitive cognitive tasks quickly and fluently.
- Work within time parameters and complete tasks quickly.
- Compare visual stimuli for similarities or differences.
- Execute overlearned cognitive processes rapidly.
- Maintain sustained concentration during tasks.
- Process routine information quickly.

### **What High Processing Speed Index Scores Mean**

Children with high Processing Speed Index scores often demonstrate strong efficiency and speed in processing information. They typically:

- Exhibit a strong ability to quickly process visual information.
- Demonstrate excellent speed and accuracy in completing

tasks.

- Are proficient in tasks requiring rapid decision-making.
- Effectively maintain focus and concentration during timed tasks.
- Demonstrate strong perceptual speed and visual scanning abilities.
- Quickly and accurately perform basic arithmetic operations.
- Utilize strong mental speed and efficiency.
- Exhibit the ability to work effectively under time constraints.

### **What Low Processing Speed Index Scores Mean**

Lower Processing Speed Index scores can indicate various challenges, including:

- Difficulty performing simple tasks quickly and fluently.
- Problems completing assignments and tests within allotted time.
- Challenges in keeping up with the pace of classroom activities.
- Lower capacity for visual scanning and discrimination.
- Difficulties with tasks requiring rapid decision-making.
- Struggles with maintaining sustained attention.
- Potential difficulty with automaticity in math and reading.
- Possible difficulty with note-taking and copying exercises.
- May experience frustration with timed tasks, especially those involving writing.

Understanding a low Processing Speed Index score allows for targeted educational support focused on improving processing speed, efficiency, and task completion skills.

Recognizing the effects of a low Processing Speed Index score is the first step towards providing effective support for your

child that struggles in this area. See the resources listed below to help children, parents, and educators address these challenges. These resources offer strategies and insights to improve processing speed and build essential skills, ultimately fostering greater academic and personal success.

## **Processing Speed in Children Resources:** **LearningWorksForKids.com**

### [How to Explain Slow Processing Speed to Kids: Videos for Slow Processing Speed](#)

This article provides videos to help children and students understand slow processing speed, a condition that affects how they learn but is often mistaken for a lack of intelligence. The videos given aim to help kids understand processing speed, support them in recognizing they are not alone, and improve their self-perception and school experience. The article also discusses the importance of academic accommodations for students that struggle with slow processing speed.

### [The Parents Handbook for Slow Processing Speed in Children](#)

This article addresses how parents are often the first to notice slow processing speed in their children, observing difficulties not only in school but also in social interactions and daily activities. It emphasizes the importance of parental understanding and acceptance, as well as teaching strategies to mitigate the effects of slow processing speed, to prevent associated frustrations and low self-esteem. To support parents, LearningWorks for Kids has compiled a handbook and a series of recommended articles on managing slow processing speed in children.

### [Slow Processing Speed and Executive Functions](#)

This article explains that processing speed is a vital component of learning and cognitive development, involving the quick interpretation and response to information in everyday

situations. It highlights how variations in processing speed can lead to challenges both in academic settings and daily routines, often causing frustration for parents and impacting a child's ability to stay on task. The article also outlines strategies for enhancing executive functions such as focus, time management, and planning, and introduces LearningWorks for Kids' digital play programs designed to build these essential skills.

### **Neuropsychological Evaluations: Answers and Support**

For a neuropsychological evaluation, including the WISC-V and Processing Speed Index, South County Child and Family Consultants in Wakefield, Rhode Island, provides expert assessments. At SCCFC we specialize in ADHD evaluations and understanding learning differences. Contact South County Child and Family Consultants at 401-789-1553 or [evals@sccfc.net](mailto:evals@sccfc.net) for more information.